

To the kind attention of:

Frans Timmermans

First Vice-President of the EU Commission, in charge of Better Regulation, Inter-Institutional Relations, the Rule of Law and the Charter of Fundamental Rights

Miguel Arias Cañete

European Commissioner for Climate Action and Energy

Ban Ki-moon

Secretary-General of the United Nations

Brussels, 18th November

Dear Vice-President,

Dear Commissioner,

Dear Secretary-General,

From the 7th to the 18th of November, the 22nd Climate Summit (COP22) takes place in Marrakech, Morocco, an opportunity to defend and address the causes of climate change and to implement the decisions taken at the previous COP21 in Paris.

The Climate Conference in Morocco is a good time to draw attention to the importance of renewable energies and Euro-Mediterranean energy cooperation. Morocco is undoubtedly committed to renewable energies as seen in the programs that is promoting. The problem is that many of these projects are not implemented in Morocco but in the territory of Western Sahara.

Currently 22 windmills manufactured by the German company Siemens provide 95% of the energy needed by the Moroccan national company OCP for the controversial exploitation of phosphates in the territory of Western Sahara occupied by Morocco. Morocco has ambitious plans regarding the installation of wind farms in Western Sahara. In 2010, the Moroccan government decided to double national wind power production by increasing its capacity to 1000 MW by 2020. 40% of that additional capacity (400 MW) will be developed in Western Sahara.

The Court of Justice of the European Union recently ordered the annulment of the EU-Morocco Free Trade Agreement as long as it applied in the territory of Western Sahara.

We, the undersigned, demand:

- Member States to provide information to companies wishing to invest on the Moroccan government's activities in Western Sahara contrary to international law.

- The European Union to ensure that its Moroccan energy imports do not include energy from Western Sahara and that its institutions comply with the EU's commitment not to allocate EU funds to these programs in Western Sahara.

- The Secretary General of the United Nations to ensure compliance with United Nations resolutions regarding the exploitation of natural resources in a Non-Self-Governing Territory.

Looking forward to your kind reply.

Kind regards,

Maite Pagazaurtundúa Ruiz – ALDE Group

Paloma López Bermejo – GUE/NGL Group

Bodil Valero – Greens/EFA Group

Merja Kyllönen – GUE/NGL Group

Ángela Vallina – GUE/NGL Group

Fabio De Masi – GUE/NGL Group

Florent Marcellesi – Greens/EFA Group

María Teresa Giménez Barbat – ALDE Group

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Dimitrios Papadimoulis – GUE/NGL Group

Neoklis Sylikiotis – GUE/NGL Group

Stelios Kouloglou – GUE/NGL Group

Jakop Dalunde – Greens/EFA Group

Barbara Lochbihler – Greens/EFA Group

Michèle Rivasi – Greens/EFA Group

Izaskun Bilbao Barandica – ALDE Group

Judith Sargentini – Greens/EFA Group

Javier Couso Permuy – GUE/NGL Group

Tania González Peñas – GUE/NGL Group

Josu Juaristi Abaunz – GUE/NGL Group

Malin Björk – GUE/NGL Group

João Ferreira – GUE/NGL Group

João Pimenta Lopes – GUE/NGL Group

Miguel Viegas – GUE/NGL Group

Eva Joly – Greens/EFA Group

Josep-Maria Terricabras – Greens/EFA Group

Barbara Spinelli – GUE/NGL Group

Ivo Vajgl – ALDE Group

Estefanía Torres Martínez – GUE/NGL Group

Fabio Massimo Castaldo – EFDD Group

Martina Anderson – GUE/NGL Group

Matt Carthy – GUE/NGL Group

Liadh Ní Riada – GUE/NGL Group

Lynn Boylan – GUE/NGL Group

Kostas Chrysogonos – GUE/NGL Group

Beatriz Becerra Basterrechea – ALDE Group

Molly Scott Cato – Greens/EFA Group

Karima Delli – Greens/EFA Group

Max Andersson – Greens/EFA Group

Linnéa Engström – Greens/EFA Group

Georgios Epitideios – MEP NI

Sofia Sakorafa – GUE/NGL Group

Javier Nart – ALDE Group

Bronis Ropé – Greens/EFA Group

Ulrike Lunacek – Greens/EFA Group

Eleonora Forenza – GUE/NGL Group

Cornelia Ernst – GUE/NGL Group

Ana Gomes – S&D Group

Sabine Lösing – GUE/NGL Group

Klaus Buchner – Greens/EFA Group

Xabier Benito Ziluaga – GUE/NGL Group

Jill Evans – Greens/EFA Group

*Spanish Sahara was included in 1963 in the list of Non-Self-Governing Territories under Chapter XI of the Charter (A/5514, annex III)

*Resolution of the General Assembly 1803 (XVII) of 14 December 1962:

Principle of “permanent sovereignty over natural resources” as the right of peoples and nations to use and dispose of the natural resources in their territories in the interest of their national development and well-being.

*Resolutions of the General Assembly 48/46 of 10 December 1992 and 49/40 of 9 December 1994:

“the exploitation and plundering of the marine and other natural resources of colonial and Non-Self- Governing Territories by foreign economic interests, in violation of the relevant resolutions of the United Nations, is a threat to the integrity and prosperity of those Territories”, and “any administering Power that deprives the colonial peoples of Non-Self-Governing Territories of the exercise of their legitimate rights over their natural resources ... violates the solemn obligations it has assumed under the Charter of the United Nations”.